

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

PENNSYLVANIA GEAR CORPORATION,	)	
Plaintiff	)	
	)	
v.	)	No. 02 cv 4359
	)	
ACSA STEEL FORGINGS, S.p.A.,	)	
Defendant	)	TRIAL BY JURY DEMANDED

**DEFENDANT, ACSA STEEL FORGINGS, S.P.A.'s, MOTION TO DISMISS**

AND NOW, the Defendant, ACSA Steel Forgings, S.p.A., by and through its attorneys, files the following Motion to Dismiss, respectfully representing as follows:

1. Defendant, ACSA Steel Forgings, S.p.A. ("ACSA"), files this motion to dismiss the complaint under Rule 13(a) on the ground that the claims made by Pennsylvania Gear Corporation ("PennGear") in this action constitute compulsory counterclaims, which are required to have been filed as part of ACSA's lawsuit filed against PennGear in the Western District of Pennsylvania.

2. On or about August 16, 2001, ACSA commenced an action for breach of contract against PennGear by filing a Complaint in the United States District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania. That civil action, captioned ACSA Steel Forgings v. Pennsylvania Gear Corp., is currently pending in the United States District Court for the Western

District of Pennsylvania at no. 01-265 Erie. A copy of the complaint filed by ACSA is attached hereto as Exhibit 1.

3. Almost ten (10) months later, on or about, June 2, 2002, PennGear commenced its own lawsuit in the Court of Common Pleas of Bucks County. ACSA then timely removed the lawsuit to this Honorable Court. In its complaint, PennGear alleged damages under the same contract which forms the basis of ACSA's earlier filed action.

4. The contractual relationship which forms the basis of both lawsuits began in or around 1997. Pursuant to that relationship, PennGear offered to purchase from ACSA various forgings and in addition, to pay certain shipping expenses and warehouse costs for the same. ACSA accepted these offers and manufactured and shipped the forgings ordered by PennGear. As part of this manufacturing process and, in order to supply the forgings to PennGear under the agreement, ACSA also fabricated specialized molds (called tooling) which were used by ACSA to cut and form the forgings purchased by PennGear. For a period of time, in accordance with the parties' agreement, PennGear made payments to ACSA. Subsequently, PennGear accepted forgings manufactured by ACSA, but failed and refused to pay ACSA for the same. As a result of PennGear's wrongful refusal and continuing refusal to pay ACSA for the forgings it received, ACSA ceased manufacturing forgings for PennGear and filed its lawsuit against PennGear.

5. Approximately ten (10) months after the commencement of the lawsuit in the Western District of Pennsylvania by ACSA, PennGear commenced this separate action, alleging two causes of action, one for conversion and one for unjust enrichment/quantum meruit. In

support of these claims, PennGear alleges that ACSA has ceased to manufacture new forgings for PennGear and that ACSA has wrongfully retained the tooling used by ACSA to process those forgings and has used that tooling in the manufacture of forgings for other companies.

6. PennGear's claims involve the same legal and factual issues as ACSA's Western District action and arise out of the same contractual relationship.

7. As a result, PennGear's claims constitute compulsory counterclaims which should have been filed as part of ACSA's Western District action. Therefore, this lawsuit should be dismissed or, alternatively, should be transferred to the Western District.

WHEREFORE, ACSA Steel Forgings, S.p.A. respectfully requests that this Honorable Court dismiss Plaintiff's complaint.

Respectfully submitted,

ELDERKIN, MARTIN, KELLY & MESSINA

By \_\_\_\_\_  
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Attorneys for Defendant

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of September, 2002, I served a copy of the Motion to Dismiss on the following individuals and in the manner indicated below:

**U.S. First Class Mail, Postage Prepaid:**

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Respectfully submitted,

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